

高校入試英語



主語 ⇒ Subject 動詞 ⇒ Verb

次の英文を読んで、1, 2, 3の問いに答えなさい。(栃木県)

91 1 ~がある名 形容詞 副詞
~がいる名

There is an interesting house which was invented by a Japanese

architect. It is a paper house. Can people really live in a paper

house? The answer is "Yes." A paper house is built with paper

tubes. They are used for walls, doors, and windows. Paper

becomes strong when it is rolled into paper tubes. So the paper

house is strong enough. It is also warm enough. The heat doesn't

go out of the paper house quickly because the paper tubes have air in

them.

92 2 複 they, their, them

In fact, paper houses were used as temporary houses. After the

Hanshin-Awaji Earthquake, a lot of people lost their houses, and

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needed temporary houses. The architect built the paper houses for those people with a lot of volunteers. He found two good things about his temporary houses. First, it was easy to build them and break them down. Second, he didn't need much money to build them.

The Japanese architect could help people in Kobe. Now he has many more chances to help people. In many countries a lot of people also need temporary houses. They have lost their houses because some problems happened in their countries. His paper houses can help those people.

誰を?
[注]

invent = 考案する architect = 建築家
build = 建てる (builtはその過去形・過去分詞形)

paper tube = 紙管 (厚紙を筒状にしたもの) wall = 壁

be rolled into ~ = 巻かれて~となる heat = 熱

in fact = 実際に temporary house = 仮設住宅

the Hanshin-Awaji Earthquake = 阪神淡路大震災

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1 下の表は、人が紙の家に住める理由を本文に即してまとめたものである。

(①), (②) に適切な日本語を入れなさい。

扉や窓として使われる。

理由1	紙の家には、紙管が壁や (①)。紙が紙管になると強度が増し、紙の家も十分に強度のあるものとなる。
理由2	(②) ので、熱がすぐには逃げず、十分に暖かさを保てる。

因 → 果

紙管の中には空気が入っている

2 阪神淡路大震災後、紙の家はどのような点が仮設住宅として有効である

ことがわかったか。本文中にあげられていることを日本語で二つ書きなさい。

紙の家は建設したり
取り壊したりすることが容易であった。

紙の家は建設するにあたり
お金が必要でなかった。

3 本文中の□には、第3段落のまとめとなる文が入る。最も適切なものはどれか。

ア Paper houses were built by a Japanese architect because paper tubes are strong.

Handwritten notes: Blue brackets around "were built" and "because paper tubes". A red bracket around "are strong." with a red checkmark below it. A red "S'" is written below "because paper tubes".

イ Paper houses were built for people without houses by a lot of volunteers in Japan.

Handwritten notes: Blue brackets around "were built for people without houses" and "by a lot of volunteers in Japan". A blue checkmark is written below "by a lot of volunteers in Japan".

ウ Paper houses invented by a Japanese architect will be more useful in Japan.

Handwritten notes: Blue brackets around "invented by a Japanese architect" and "will be more useful in Japan". A red bracket around "invented" with the Japanese word "過分" (overly) written below it. A blue checkmark is written below "will be more useful in Japan".

エ Paper houses invented by a Japanese architect will go out to the world.

Handwritten notes: Blue brackets around "invented by a Japanese architect" and "will go out to the world". A blue checkmark is written below "will go out to the world". The Japanese word "世界" (world) is written below "world." with an arrow pointing to "many countries".