

早大英語【第1講】





[unsupervised in urban areas] The combined effect of these factors is that  
today's youngsters are involved in (e) day-to-day physical activity than  
previous generations.

*M<sup>9</sup>* S 1,2,2,3 V<sub>2</sub> C 抽

S' V' X 少 不可算 比  
X fewer less 不可算 比

a. ~~constantly~~ b. fewer c. ~~also~~  
d. especially e. ~~less~~ f. only



B The psychological importance of the skin is incalculable. It is how others see us. A skin disfigured by pimples undermines confidence and self-esteem. It affects relationships. Skin is not just a protective covering. Like the lungs, the kidneys and the bowels, it is an important organ of elimination, helping the body rid itself of waste products. No skin treatment is complete without careful attention to diet. A poor diet deprives the skin of vitamins, minerals and trace elements. A junk-food diet produces irritating toxic wastes that may trigger. Sugar, fats, alcohol and refined starches are often the worst culprits. Low levels of three nutrients tend to show up fast in skin disorders: vitamin A, vitamin C and zinc. Nutrition therapy seldom

*Handwritten notes:*  
 - Above "psychological importance": S, V<sub>2</sub>, C, S, V<sub>2</sub>, C, S'  
 - Above "incalculable": M'  
 - Above "self-esteem": A, B  
 - Above "relationships": (e)  
 - Above "protective covering": (f)  
 - Above "important organ": Unlike  
 - Above "waste products": V''O''  
 - Above "deprives the skin": V<sub>5</sub>, O', C', A, B  
 - Above "trace elements": S, V<sub>2</sub>, C  
 - Above "toxic wastes": S, V<sub>3</sub>  
 - Above "three nutrients": C, S, V<sub>2</sub>  
 - Above "seldom": M, A, B, V, S || rarely めったにない

works [with great speed] and this is especially true [with skin disorders] It may  
 take weeks, ( 5 ), before the beneficial effects of a good diet start to show.

However perseverance will ultimately reap rewards.

← ⊕ S

V<sub>3</sub> O

a. ~~even months~~

b. ~~further problems~~

c. in particular

d. on the other hand

e. ~~both social and professional~~

f. essential to its health

↔ 对比

【2】

次の各文の下線部a～eの中で、文法または語法に誤りのあるものをそれぞれ一つずつ選びなさい。

1. I overslept; athat's why I'm bhalf an hour clate; and if my phone dhad rung at nine o'clock, I emight still be in bed.

*Handwritten notes:* **xhadn't rung** (circled in red), **昔** (above 'at nine o'clock'), **今** (below 'might still be')

2. The World Trade Center, athe tallest skyscraper bin New York City, chas eight floors taller ethan the Empire State Building.

*Handwritten notes:* **S** (under 'The World Trade Center'), **C** (under 'than'), **is** (above 'has'), **doesn't have** (in green, with arrow pointing to 'has')

3. The alittle child is lonely; he would be happier if he bhad someone cthat he dcan play with.

*Handwritten notes:* **can't play** (in green, with arrow pointing to 'can play'), **H** (above 'would be')

4. Many aman bfaced cwith dseemingly insurmountable problems, ehe considered suicide as an escape.

*Handwritten notes:* **S** (under 'Many'), **S** (under 'he'), **doesn't know** (in green, with arrow pointing to 'he')

He would help you if he knew that you (are) in trouble.

*Handwritten notes:* **were** (circled in pink, below 'are')

5. Wounded <sup>a</sup>by an assassin's bullet while <sup>b</sup>he was watching a play at the  
Ford Theater, <sup>c</sup>death came to Lincoln <sup>d</sup>a few hours after being shot.

V.P.P

S V

Lincoln died

S

V



【3】

次の各文の下線部と同じ発音を(下線部に)含む語を, a~fの中からそれぞれ一つずつ選びなさい。

1. Dorothy is my heroine.
- a. bury      b. pit      c. women  
d. sequence      e. heed      f. terminal
- Handwritten notes: 'e' above 'heroine', 'e' and 'burial' next to 'bury', 'i' above 'women'.*

2. Did you tear it into pieces?
- a. rear      b. beer      c. mere  
d. meal      e. hear      f. hair
- Handwritten notes: 'ɛə' above 'rear', 'iə' next to 'meal', 'f' circled around 'hair'.*

3. I hit you, because you got too close to me.
- a. casual      b. zoology      c. news  
d. loose      e. island      f. she
- Handwritten notes: 'z' above 'she', 'd' circled around 'loose'.*

4. John seems rather mean, but he has a kind heart.
- a. heard      b. weary      c. beard  
d. hurt      e. hard      f. learn
- Handwritten notes: 'ɑ:' above 'heart', 'ɜ:' next to 'hurt', 'iə' next to 'hard', 'ɜ:' next to 'learn'.*



5. He has an expensive boat. *ou*

a. vote

b. gone

c. cot

d. caught

e. thought

f. bore

<句と節の働き>

	(名)	<形>	[副]	
句	(to V··)	to V··	to V··	不定詞
	Ving··			動名詞
		Ving ·· Vpp ··	Ving ·· 【分構】 Vpp ·· 【分構】	現在分詞 過去分詞
		<前置詞+名詞>	[前置詞+名詞]	前置詞句
節	what (S') V'	関代 (S') V' 関副 S' V' 前+関代 S' V'		関係詞節
	(that S' V') whether S' V' if S' V'		that S' V' whether S' V' if S' V' その他の従接 S' V'	従属接続詞節
	疑問詞 (S') V'			間接疑問文
	♯ S,O,C,目,同格	♯ 名詞を修飾 Cになる	♯ 名詞以外を修飾	