



第1講

【1】

次の英文中の空所(1)～(5)に入る最も適切な語句を、下に与えられた選択肢a～fの中からそれぞれ一つずつ選びなさい。

A It does not take long for children to develop the habit of slumping in front of the television as soon as they get home. Many schools devote little time to sports, (1) at the primary level. There has also been a tendency to concentrate (2) on those pupils who are good at sport and in some areas competitive sports have been reduced because local educators believe that children who (3) lose may suffer long-term psychological harm. Increasing violence in society has (4) led to children being forbidden to play unsupervised in urban areas. The combined effect of these factors is that today's youngsters are involved in (5) day-to-day physical activity than previous generations.

a. constantly

b. fewer

c. also

d. especially

e. less

f. only

B The psychological importance of the skin is incalculable. It is how others see us. A skin disfigured by pimples undermines confidence and self-esteem. It affects relationships, (1). Skin is not just a protective covering. Like the lungs, the kidneys and the bowels, it is an important organ of elimination, helping the body rid itself of waste products. No skin treatment is complete without careful attention to diet. A poor diet deprives the skin of vitamins, minerals and trace elements (2). A junk-food diet produces irritating toxic wastes that may trigger (3). Sugar, fats, alcohol and refined starches are often the worst culprits. Low levels of three nutrients (4) tend to show up fast in skin disorders: vitamin A, vitamin C and zinc. Nutrition therapy seldom works with great speed and this is especially true with skin disorders. It may take weeks, (5), before the beneficial effects of a good diet start to show. However, perseverance will ultimately reap rewards.

- a. even months
- b. further problems
- c. in particular
- d. on the other hand
- e. both social and professional
- f. essential to its health

【2】

次の各文の下線部a～eの中で、文法または語法に誤りのあるものをそれぞれ一つずつ選びなさい。

1. I overslept; athat's why I'm bhalf an hour clate; and if my phone ddidn't ring at nine o'clock, I might estill be in bed.

2. The World Trade Center, athe tallest skyscraper bin New York City, chas deight floors taller ethan the Empire State Building.

3. The alittle child is lonely; he would be happier if he bhad someone cthat he dcan play ewith.

4. Many a man afaced bwith cseemingly insurmountable problems dhave econsidered suicide fas an escape.

5. Wounded aby an assassin's bullet while bhe cwas watching a play at the Ford Theater, ddeath came to Lincoln ea few hours after being shot.

【3】

次の各文の下線部と同じ発音を(下線部に)含む語を, a～fの中からそれぞれ一つずつ選びなさい。

1. Dorothy is my heroine.

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| a. <u>bury</u> | b. <u>pit</u> | c. <u>women</u> |
| d. <u>sequence</u> | e. <u>heed</u> | f. <u>terminal</u> |

2. Did you tear it into pieces?

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| a. <u>rear</u> | b. <u>beer</u> | c. <u>mere</u> |
| d. <u>meal</u> | e. <u>hear</u> | f. <u>hair</u> |

3. I hit you, because you got too close to me.

- | | | |
|------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| a. <u>casual</u> | b. <u>zoology</u> | c. <u>news</u> |
| d. <u>loose</u> | e. <u>island</u> | f. <u>she</u> |

4. John seems rather mean, but he has a kind heart.

- | | | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| a. <u>heard</u> | b. <u>weary</u> | c. <u>beard</u> |
| d. <u>hurt</u> | e. <u>hard</u> | f. <u>learn</u> |

5. He has an expensive boat.

a. vote

b. gone

c. cot

d. caught

e. thought

f. bore

<句と節の働き>

	(名)	< 形 >	[副]	
句	to V··	to V··	to V··	不定詞
	Ving··			動名詞
		Ving ·· Vpp ··	Ving ·· 【分構】 Vpp ·· 【分構】	現在分詞 過去分詞
		前置詞＋名詞	前置詞＋名詞	前置詞句
節	what (S') V'	関代 (S') V' 関副 S' V' 前＋関代 S' V'		関係詞節
	that S' V' whether S' V' if S' V'		that S' V' whether S' V' if S' V' その他の従接 S' V'	従属接続詞節
	疑問詞 (S') V'			間接疑問文



S,O,C,目,同格



名詞を修飾
Cになる



名詞以外を修飾