

# 関西大英語



LESSON 1

【1】

A. 次の会話文の空所(1)～(5)に入れるのに最も適当なものをそれぞれ A～D から一つずつ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

ら一つずつ選び、その記号をマークしなさい。

<2004年 関西大 総合情報>

Handwritten analysis of the conversation text with grammatical annotations:

1. Haruko is a student at Kansai University She is going to share an  
 S V C 前 + 名 S V  
 2 名 (形) 3

2. apartment with Cynthia, an exchange student from America Haruko has  
 名 (副) A = A' 前 + 名 (形) S  
 〇 前 + 名

3. been telling Cynthia how everything in the apartment works  
 V4 O O S' V'  
 ~t ~k ~t

4. Cynthia: OK! I think I've understood everything. (1) \_\_\_\_\_ D \_\_\_\_\_ I  
 S V (S ~t V3 O' ~t) S  
 (that) would be

5. guess you didn't realize how much trouble I'd be.  
 V (O S' V3 O' ~t ~k) C'' S' V''  
 that

Additional notes: 代入 (substitution), 〇 (circle), ~t (circumfix), ~k (circumfix), S' (subject), V' (verb), C'' (complementizer), S' V'' (subject-verb).

Haruko : What do you mean trouble?

O S V<sub>3</sub> | by "trouble" ?  
~ε

Cynthia : When you said we could share an apartment you didn't think

M S' V' O' S V<sub>1</sub>  
3 ~ε  
[ When you said we could share an apartment ] you didn't think  
[ about all the things you'd have to explain ]  
M S' V' O'  
3 ~ε  
(that which)

Haruko : Oh, it's good practice for me to explain things in English

SV C S S' V' O'  
3

(2) \_\_\_\_\_

B

Cynthia : There s just one thing, though. Where do I go to get organic

M V S however SV V' ~ε  
いしなから  
⑤

food?  
O'

Haruko : Organic food? Oh, well, I don't know. Maybe the department

stores in Umeda have natural food.  
 S 遠 V O  
 3 ~E

Cynthia : What! (3) Don't you have organic food  
 S V3

supermarkets in this neighborhood?  
 O 近

Haruko : Do you mean, supermarkets where all the food is organic?  
 S V3 O 日本 → 珍 S' V' C'

Cynthia : Of course! (4)  
 米 → 一般的

Haruko : And is everything organic?  
 V S C

Cynthia : Well, not everything, exactly. But it's all labeled very carefully.  
 S V M  
 部分否定 ↔  
 X すべてが〜ではない  
 @ すべてが〜とは限らない  
 (5) D

Haruko : Oh, I've just remembered, there's a market right near here that has a stall specializing in organic food.

時場 (市場)   
 売場 (売場)

S V M.V S S  
 V'' O'' V'''

comfortable

Cynthia : Great! I'm going to feel at home here, I can tell!

S V<sub>2</sub> C M  
 trouble につながらない X

(1) X A. I already knew everything about Japanese kitchens.  
 S V O

B. I have already know Japanese kitchens that everything.  
 S V O that Vn O 文法的に X

C. It's I need to know so much.  
 S V S C V' O' V'' O'' V'''

D. There's so much I need to know.  
 M V S V' V'' O' (that which) O''  
 (仕舞)

指すもの?  
 trouble につながらる

- (2) ~~A. This morning I have learned I didn't know before a few words.~~  
 M S V<sub>2</sub> O(%) which S' V' M' O'
- B. This morning I've learned a few words I didn't know before.  
 M S V O S' V' M'
- ~~C. The useless words I learned today are "polish" and  
 "vacuum."~~  
 good practice に合っている
- ~~D. The words I learned today are useless "polish" and  
 "vacuum."~~  
 C S V V

- (3) ~~A. And it's simple for me to go down Umeda for my shopping!~~  
 SV C S S' V' 青
- ~~B. And it's regular for me to go down to Umeda for my  
 shopping!~~  
 SV C S S' V' 青
- C. But I can't go all the way to Umeda for my regular shopping!  
 S V M 遠
- ~~D. But no way for my regular shopping I can't go down to  
 Umeda!~~  
 S V ?

(4) A. Where I come from, in most places there's one within driving distance.

Handwritten notes: 接 aM, 山, ~たしは, V', 出身は, MV/S, walking

~~B. [Where I come from], there's not distance driving to one in most places.~~

Handwritten notes: a supermarket, MV, SV

~~C. Hardly one is where I come from, on the East Coast.~~

Handwritten notes: ほとんど~ない

~~D. There are hardly any organic supermarkets [where I come from.]~~

Handwritten notes: M, S, 否

(5) ~~A. It's actually quite impossible to figure out what is in the package.)~~

Handwritten notes: 否, S, V, O', 合わない, all labeled very carefullyに

~~B. Actually there is impossible to understand exactly what is in it.~~

Handwritten notes: MV, S, 否

~~C. (What you get exactly is what you know.)~~

Handwritten notes: O', (O'), S, S', V', M', V', C, S', V'

D. You know exactly what you're getting

Handwritten notes: S, V, M, O', S', V', ~E

<句と節の働き>

	( 名 )	< 形 >	[ 副 ]	
句	( to V·· )	< to V·· >	[ to V·· ]	不定詞
	Ving··			動名詞
		< Ving ··· Vpp ··· >	[ Ving ···【分構】 Vpp ···【分構】 ]	現在分詞 過去分詞
		< 前置詞 + 名詞 >	[ 前置詞 + 名詞 ]	前置詞句
節	what (S' V' ) ~なもの 人 ~と何のこと	< 関代 (S' V' ) 関副 S' V' ) 前 + 関代 S' V' >		関係詞節
	that S' V' ) whether S' V' if S' V' その他の従接 S' V' )		[ that S' V' ) whether S' V' if S' V' その他の従接 S' V' ) ]	従属接続詞節
	疑問詞 (S' V' )			間接疑問文
	S, O, C, 目, 同格	名詞を修飾 Cになる	名詞以外を修飾	